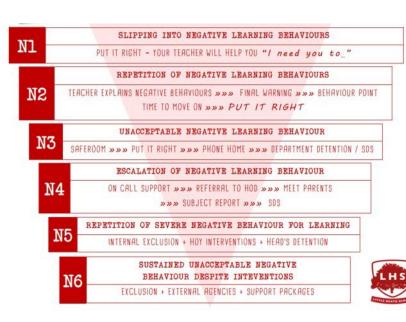


Thank you for being ready to learn!



Title: Psychology

Aims:

- 1. To understand the basics of Psychology A-Level
- 2. To understand how memory works
- 3. To understand the Nature vs Nurture debate

Miss Judd- ejudd@littleheath.org.uk
Miss Salter- msalter@littleheath.org.uk



 What do you already know about Psychology?





Psychology is...

'The study of people, behaviour and the mind. It aims to explain and predict behaviour.'



Entry requirements

Students need <u>at least</u> a grade 5 in English language AND Maths.



Exams

- There are 3 Papers Paper 1, Paper 2, and Paper 3. [AQA exam board] All out of 96 marks
- You will sit them all in Summer 2026 (in year 13)
- Each paper is 2 hours long
- Each paper is worth 33.3% of the A-level
- Your A-Level is a LINEAR subject
- There is NO coursework

Paper 1 -33%

Paper 2 -33%

Paper 3 -33%

Social Influence Memory Attachment Psychopathology

Research Methods Approaches Biopsychology Issues and Debates Relationships Schizophrenia Forenics https://www.youtube.com/watch ?v=btDPxR-Gauc You know too much psychology

When you can't get mad because you understand everyone's reasons for doing everything.



'Psychology is a Science' It is about theory testing through research

You are going to be participants of a psychological study.



Swing

Pencil

Stapler

Boot

Ball

Balloon

Coffee

Tower

Bicycle

Rabbit

Banana

Carpet

Printer

Peas

Scissors

Slippers

Jacket

Ruler

Tomato

Poster

Drink

Jumper

Shirt

Orange

You now have two minutes to recall as many words as you can from the slides.

Please recall on the piece of paper given to you.



How many did you recall?

Give yourself a score out of 24.

Swing	Bicycle	Jacket
Pencil	Rabbit	Ruler
Stapler	Banana	Tomato
Boot	Carpet	Poster
Ball	Printer	Drink
Balloon	Peas	Jumper
Coffee	Scissors	Shirt
Tower	Coat	Orange

Data Collections

Categories	No Categories

Do categories aid recall?



Eyeball the data – what do you see?



Work out: Mean, Median, Mode, Range and Standard Deviation.



Draw a graph



Write a conclusion – what do results show?

How can we apply this to real life?

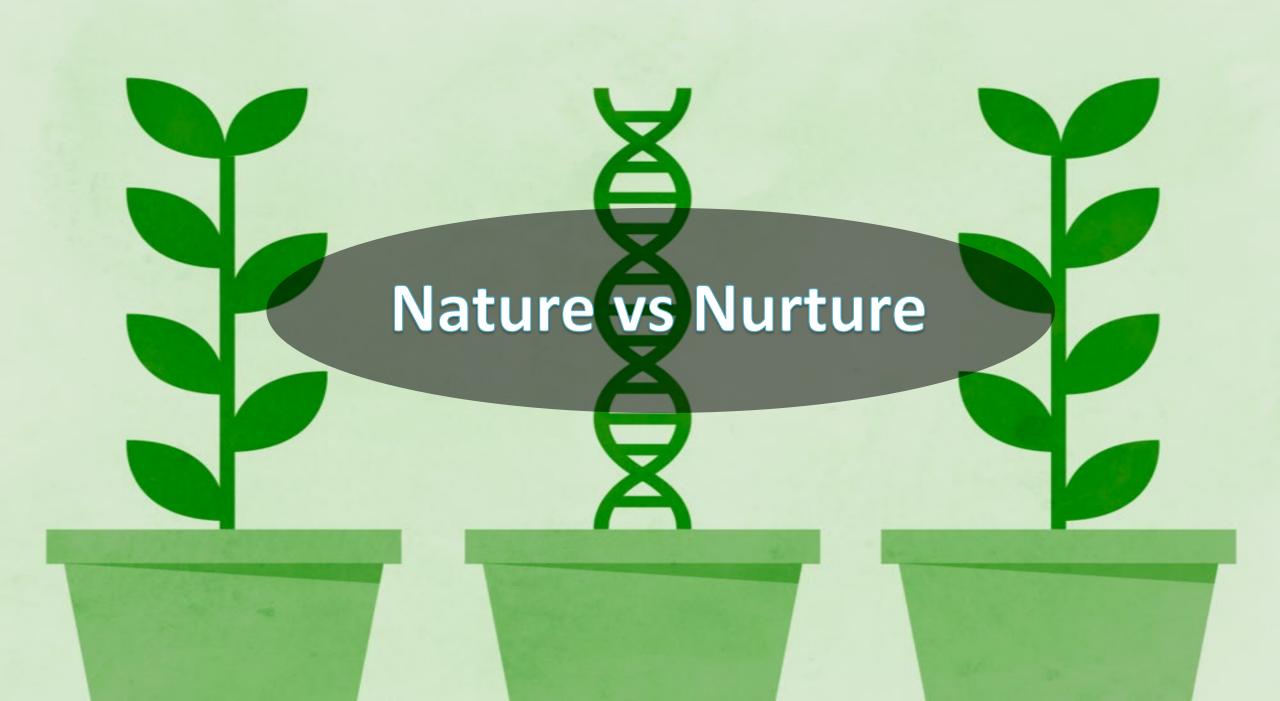
Would we do better in our exams if we had cues?

Would we recall what we saw in a crime better if we used cues?

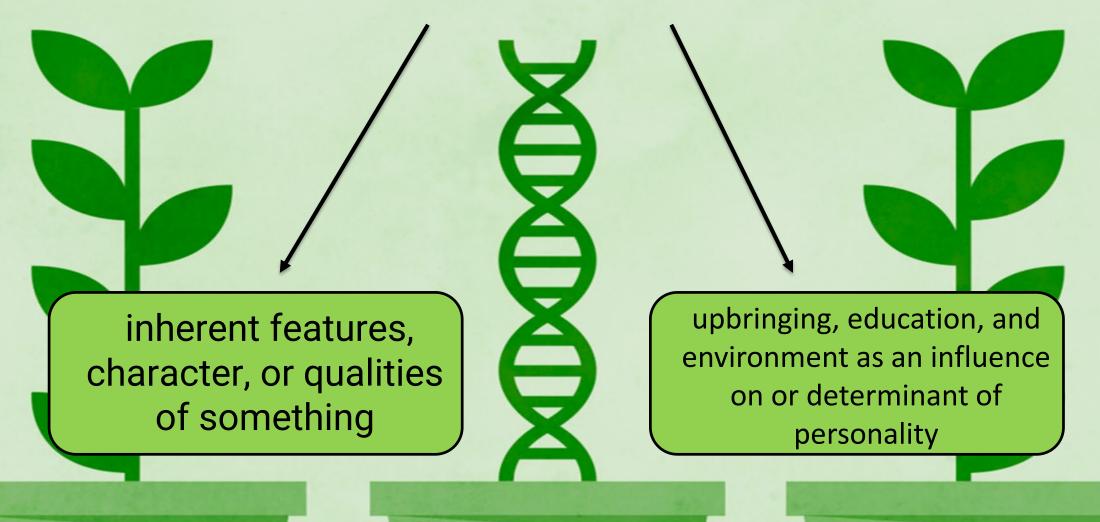
Do we use cues to help us find our way home?

What could be improved in the practical we just done?

- More time to recall?
- A distraction time to stop people making up stories?
- Quiet cubicle individually rather than as a group?
- Measured your level of IQ first?



Nature vs Nurture

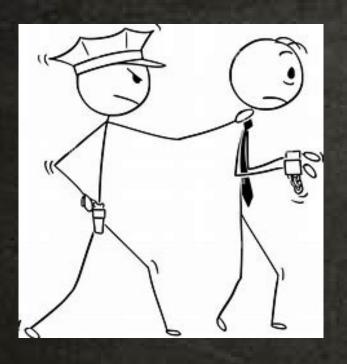


The 'Jim' twin studies

- Identical twins adopted at birth
- Both called James by their adopted parents
- Both were nicknamed 'Jim'
- Both had a childhood dog called 'Toy'
- Both enjoyed maths but struggled with reading
- Both took jobs in security (Security guard and Deputy Sherriff)
- Both married a woman called Linda and divorced her and remarried a woman called Betty
- Both has a son and called him James Alan
- Both had holidays 3 blocks apart in Florida
- Both suffered tension headaches and smoked Salem cigarettes
- Brain waves and personality almost identical



How can we explain this?



Nature vs Nurture

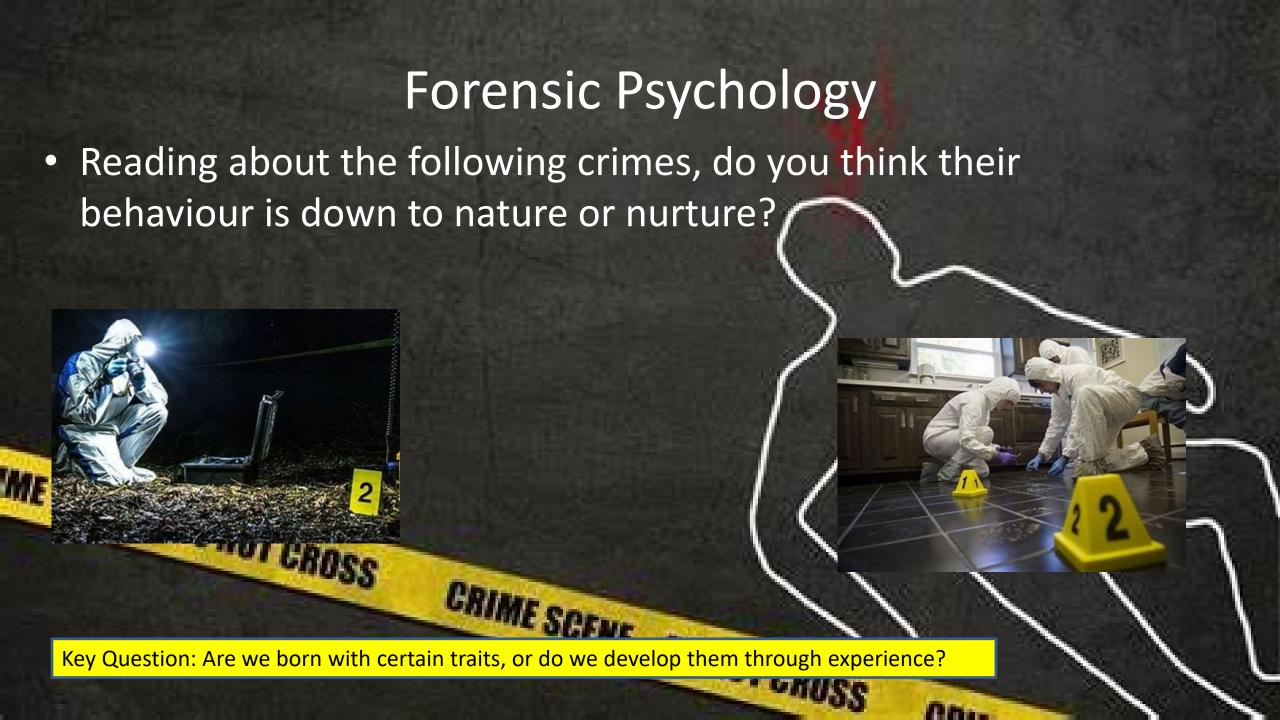
Why do people commit crimes?

ME SCENE DO NOT CROSS

CRIME SCENE

DO NOT CROSS





Case 1

- On 13 November, Mr Seesahai travelled to Wolverhampton with friends, while the two defendants were together on the same afternoon, meeting two girls about the same age.
- The court heard one of the boys regularly carried a machete, and had been passing it between him and his coaccused that day.
- Mr Seesahai and a friend went to the playing fields and sat on a bench before walking around the park and later returning to the bench where they encountered the boys and a girl.
- The pair "came together" with the defendants, the court heard, with one boy "deliberately shoulder-brushing" Mr Seesahai.
- When he questioned what they were doing, one pulled a machete from his trousers and Mr Seesahai shouted "run" to his friend.
- His friend fled and as he looked back he saw Mr Seesahai on the ground, surrounded by the boys, the court heard.
- Mr Seesahai was struck with the machete to his back, legs and skull and also beaten.
- He was hit so hard on the skull with the weapon that a "piece of bone had actually come away", jurors were
 told.
- "He had slash wounds on his leg, and most significantly he had an injury from the machete that went through his body all the way from his back, through his ribs and into his heart," Ms Heeley told the court.

Were the 2 boys born to be murderers or raised to be?

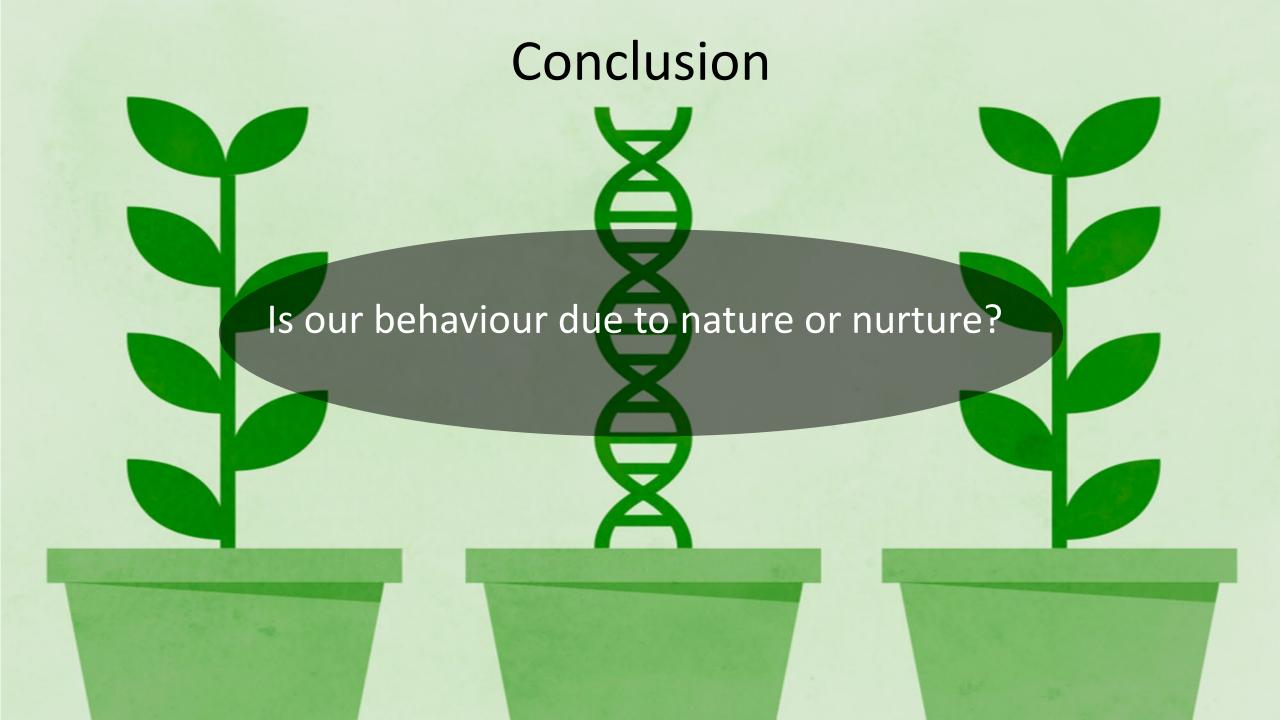
CRIME SCENE DO NOT CROS

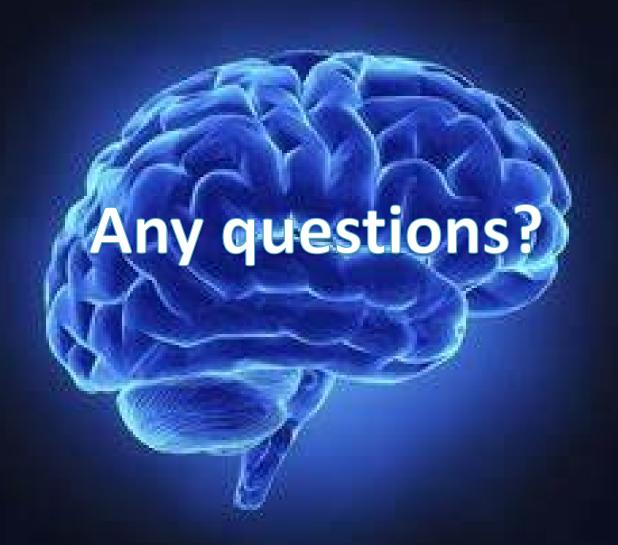
Case 2

- Two ten-year-olds, on February 12, 1993 had taken little James Bulger from his mother as she let go of his hand for a few seconds to pay for sausages at a butcher's in Bootle, Merseyside.
- They led the two-year-old to a lonely stretch of railway track, and began torturing him.
- Then they left the toddler's dead body on the railway line

Were the 2 boys born to be murderers or raised to be?

IME SCENE DO NOT C





Summer transition work

- You need to complete the summer transition work which you will find on the school website.
- Please make sure you have this for our first lesson to be checked

